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Next Generation Technology for Reproducible and Precise Proteome Profiling

Lars Kristensen, Ph.D. Application and training specialist 1) Introduction and Q Exactive HF-X

2) High Resolution DIA Workflow

3) DDA+ Workflow (Label free quantification)



The Goal: Standardized, High Throughput Proteomics

Large Scale Proteomics





Flexible Quantitative Workflow Solutions

High-Resolution DIA Workflow

Unparalleled proteome coverage and dynamic range



- Highest depth of proteome coverage and quantitative insight
- Robust quantitative precision

Biospecimen profiling
 Digital archiving

DDA+ Workflow

Unsurpassed quantitative precision and reproducibility



- Unrivaled precision in precursor quantitation
- Maximize complete, reproducible quantitation across samples
- Minimize 'missing values' among samples

Cellular signaling studies
 Mechanism of action studies
 PTM profiling



Q Exactive HF-X – New architecture





Q Exactive HF-X – Basis for increased speed and sensitivity



- Brighter ion beam (ion funnel), reduced scan overhead, and accelerated HCD (aHCD) is boosting acquisition speed
- Advantage for both MS and MS/MS mode
- Fast and high quality MS/MS acquisition up the 40 Hz with new 16 msec transient (7,500 resolution setting)

Orbitrap detection
Maximum fill time with precursor ions

Inter and intra scan overheads





High-Resolution DIA: Unparalleled Proteome Coverage and Dynamic Range

Workflow





Thermo Scientific™ UHPLC Systems

- Thermo Scientific[™] UltiMate[™] 3000 RSLCnano system
- Direct inject or preconcentration mode
- Thermo Scientific[™] Viper[™] fittings

Thermo Scientific™ EASY-Spray™ LC Column

- 150 μm ID x 150 mm,
- Sensitivity and robustness using Cap flow (≈ 1.2 µL/min)
- RT stability <1% observed for 350 injections



Thermo Scientific[™] Q Exactive[™] HF-X Hybrid Quadrupole-Orbitrap MS



Spectronaut Pulsar™ software

- Increased acquisition speed
- Advanced precursor determination
- Same # of protein IDs half the time

Designed for Speed and Coverage



Spectronaut Pulsar Software

Key Benefits

- Spectronaut Pulsar[™] is specifically developed for the analysis of DIA & SWATH data sets
- Data analysis with retention time correction based on spiked reference peptides using iRT Kit
- Spectral library generation from MaxQuant, Protein Pilot, and Thermo Scientific[™] Proteome Discoverer[™]
- Direct visualization of qualitative and quantitative results on protein level including FDR and P-values
- Processing of very large experiments (1000s of runs)
- Fast data analysis speed in less than 2 min per run
- DirectDIA[™] library generation from DIA data (no need to create a DDA-based library)



Designed for high throughput DIA data analysis



Balancing Efficiency Without Sacrificing Performance

<u>Nanoflow</u>

- Greater # of proteins
- Greater # of peptides
- Greater sensitivity
- Longer total run times

Gradient (min)

Total analysis time (min) **Total Proteins Total Peptides** 80000 10000 400 for Triplicates 350 Time (min) 8000 60000 300 # of IDs IDs 250 6000 40000 200 30 min min min 60 min min min <u>n</u> ш Ш 60 min 4000 đ 150 20000 30 100 80 80 80 30 80 2000 50 0 0 0 **Capillary Capillary** Nano **Capillary Capillary** Nano **Capillary Capillary** Nano

<u>CapLC</u>

- Greater Efficiency
- Shorter total run time (2X)
- Greater throughput
- More robust
- Less protein and peptide id's

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High-Resolution DIA Workflow: Highly Precise Proteome Quantitation

Maximize depth of coverage 40000 30000 Robust quantitative precision 20000 **Quantitation variance** 10000 Confident in IDs 0 100% 90% Short analysis time 5000 80% 70% 4000 of total 20% 3000 40% % Proteins 2000 30% Peptides 20% 1000 10% 0% 0 20 30 0 10 40 50 %CV CapLC DIA, 4ug HeLa, 60min, 120K -> Spectronaut Analysis









DDA+ Workflow: Quantitative Precision and Reproducibility

Workflow



UHPLC Systems

- UltiMate 3000 RSLCnano system
- Direct inject or preconcentration mode
- Viper fittings



EASY-Spray LC Column

- 150 µm ID x 150 mm,
- Sensitivity and robustness using Cap flow (≈ 1.2 µL/min)
- RT stability <1% observed for 350 injections



Q Exactive HF-X MS



Thermo Scientific[™] Proteome Discoverer[™] 2.2 software

- Increased acquisition speed
- Advanced precursor determination
- Same # of protein IDs half the time

Designed for Precision and Reproducibility



Proteome Discoverer 2.2 Software

Key Benefits

- Enables large scale, multiplex proteomic studies (TMT 11-plex) and captures confident protein results which enables confident reproducibility
- Improved Label-free Quantitation
 - Feature mapping
 - Retention time alignment
 - Feature linking across files
- Minora Feature Detector node
 - Detects chromatographic peaks and features according to the specified quantification approach
- Minimizes 'missing data points' and maximizes quantitative insights



Most comprehensive data analysis platform for qualitative and quantitative proteomics research

Maximizing Efficiency for Large Scale Proteomics





DDA+ Workflow: Protein Quantitation



DDA+ Workflow: Near Complete Peptide Quantification



100% 100% 98% 97% 89% 80% 80% 81% % of proteins % of peptides 60% 60% 40% 3329 proteins 22525 peptides 40% completely quantified completely quantified 20% 20% 0% 0% 10 20 30 40 50 0 10 20 30 50 0 40 %CV %CV **Standardization** Reproducibility Quantitation Precision

Protein quantitation variance

Peptide quantitation variance

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DDA+ Workflow: Greater Reproducibility Between Samples



Inter-Site Consistency Across Different Instruments



Questions?